Towards a multimodal view on the neurobiology of language

Linda Drijvers

¹Donders Institute, Nijmegen, the Netherlands, ²Max Planck Institute, Nijmegen, the Netherlands Linda.drijvers@donders.ru.nl

Face-to-face communication involves auditory signals, such as speech, and visual signals, such as visible speech and gestures. Despite the abundance of visual expressions in language, most models and theories on the neurobiology of language are based on characteristics of speech and text. In this talk, I will argue that we need a multimodal view on the neurobiology of language, and that these visual signals are often taken on board immediately by listeners in creating and shaping an interpretation of the linguistic input. This talk will center around the question of how we, as language users, integrate auditory and visual signals into a coherent message, and how this is orchestrated in the brain. I will focus on how this is achieved both *within* and *between* conversational partners, and will discuss what is so 'special' about face-to-face communication.